



# Residue Management

## What is Residue Management?

Residue Management is leaving protective amounts of crop residue on the soils surface during a prescribed time of the year, by delaying primary tillage or seedbed preparation until immediately prior to planting time. This best management practice (BMP) reduces sediment erosion, increases organic materials and lessens the impact of agriculture on water quality.

## What are the benefits of this practice?

- Reduces sheet and rill erosion
- Reduces soil erosion from wind
- Reduces off-site transport of sediments, nutrients or pesticides
- Provides food and escape cover for wildlife



## Where can this practice be applied?

- To all land where crops are grown
- To seasonal residue management, which includes managing residues of annual crops from harvest until the residue is buried by tillage for seedbed preparation, removed by grazing or mechanically removed
- In the management of residues from biennial or perennial seed crops from the time of seed harvest until re-growth begins next season



## Agriculture in the Arroyo Colorado Watershed

The Arroyo Colorado Watershed is 706 square miles and runs from McAllen to the Lower Laguna Madre. The water body is impaired for dissolved oxygen, bacteria and legacy pollutants. In 2007, local stakeholders developed and published *A Watershed Protection Plan for the Arroyo Colorado Phase I* that identifies strategies to address water quality issues. The plan is currently being implemented throughout the watershed.

Agricultural production comprises almost half of the land within the Arroyo Colorado Watershed. A goal of the watershed protection plan is to have best management practices implemented on half of the irrigated agricultural lands by 2015. Runoff from these agricultural lands carries nutrients and sediments, which contribute to the above impairments in the Arroyo Colorado.

**Be a part of conserving this precious natural resource by adopting a BMP and lessen the impacts of agriculture on water quality.**

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## What can you do and who should you contact?

The Texas State Soil and Water Conservation Board (TSSWCB) and the USDA Natural Resources Conservation Service (NRCS) have multiple programs that offer technical and financial assistance to agricultural producers to implement BMPs on their farm.

Environmental Quality Incentives Program (EQIP), offered by NRCS, is an annual program with specific time frames and registration periods.

TSSWCB offers assistance through its Water Quality Management Plan (WQMP) Program. A WQMP is a voluntary site-specific plan developed by local Soil and Water Conservation Districts for producers that includes land and production practices as well as management measures. Both WQMPs and EQIP are designed to reduce nonpoint source pollution and provide cost share assistance.

If you have questions, you may also contact the Texas AgriLife Extension Service agent for your county.

## Contacts

### Serving Hidalgo County, Texas

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Natural Resources Conservation Service  
Rural Development  
Southmost Soil & Water Conservation District

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### Serving all counties

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